



Project: Technical assistance to improve implementation of food safety standards and disease crisis preparedness

Training course: Listing of diseases and species

Lecturer: Blagojcho Tabakovski

Date:

Place: Nicosia, Cyprus

*Project funded by the European Union within the scope of the Aid Programme for the Turkish Cypriot community,
implemented by the NSF Euro Consultants Consortium*



Disclaimer: This presentation has been produced with the financial support of the European Union. Its contents are the sole responsibility of NSF Euro Consultants Consortium – Contractor, and do not necessarily reflect the views of the European Union.



- EU Regulation
- List of diseases
- Categorizations
- Species



- Regulation (EU) 2018/1882 assigns
 - categories of listed diseases and
 - listed animal species
- Using assessment criteria for
 - disease categories: in Article 9 and Annex IV of AHL
 - List of animal species: in Article 8 of AH
- EFSA Mandate for 29 disease

Categories of diseases



Category	Description
Category A	Diseases that do not normally occur in the Union and for which immediate eradication measures must be taken as soon as they are detected
Category B	Diseases which must be controlled in all Member States with the goal of eradicating them throughout the Union
Category C	Diseases which are of relevance to some Member States and for which measures are needed to prevent them from spreading to parts of the Union that are officially disease-free or that have eradication programmes for the listed disease concerned
Category D	Diseases for which measures are needed to prevent them from spreading on account of their movements between Member States or entry into the Union
Category E	Diseases for which there is a need for surveillance within the Union



- Category A: immediate eradication (normally not present in the EU)
- Category B: compulsory eradication throughout the Union
- Category C: optional eradication in Member States
- Category D: measures to prevent from spreading through movements between Member States or entry into the Union
- Category E: notification and surveillance within the Union

Categories of diseases



A

- Control measures
- FMD, Rinderpest, ASF, CSF, LSD, PPR, SPGP, HPAI, NCD...

B

- Compulsory eradication
- TB, Rabies and Brucellosis

C

- Optional eradication
- BTV, BVD, IBR, EBL, IHN, VHS...

D

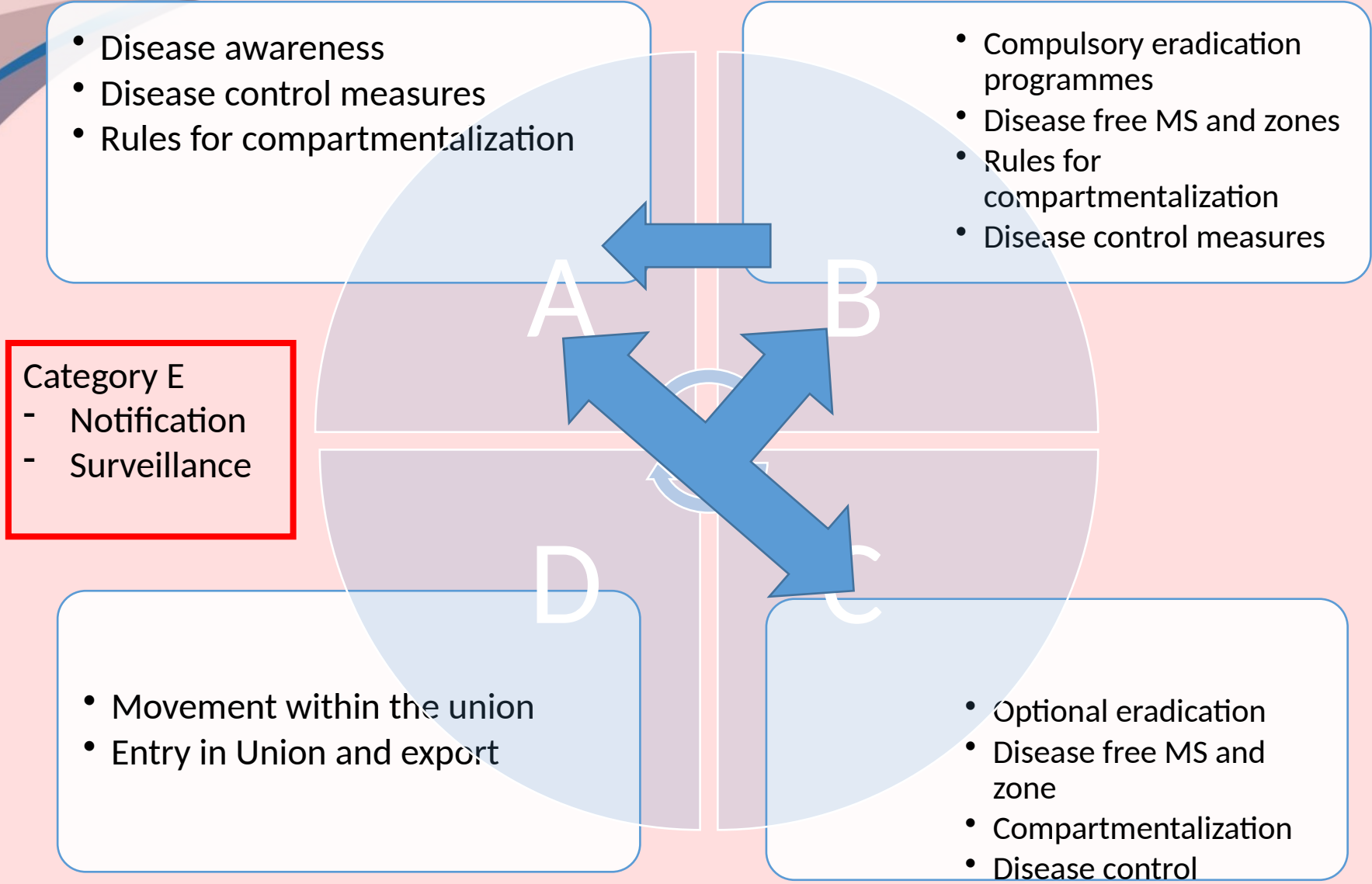
- Trade conditions
- Anthrax, Echinococcosis, LPAI, Mycoplasma gallisepticum

E

- Surveillance and notification
- WHF, Q-fever, Paratuberculosis, KHV,

Category A, B and C included

Disease prevention and control rules (Art 9 AHL):





- Listed animal species or group of animal species are assigned to each disease

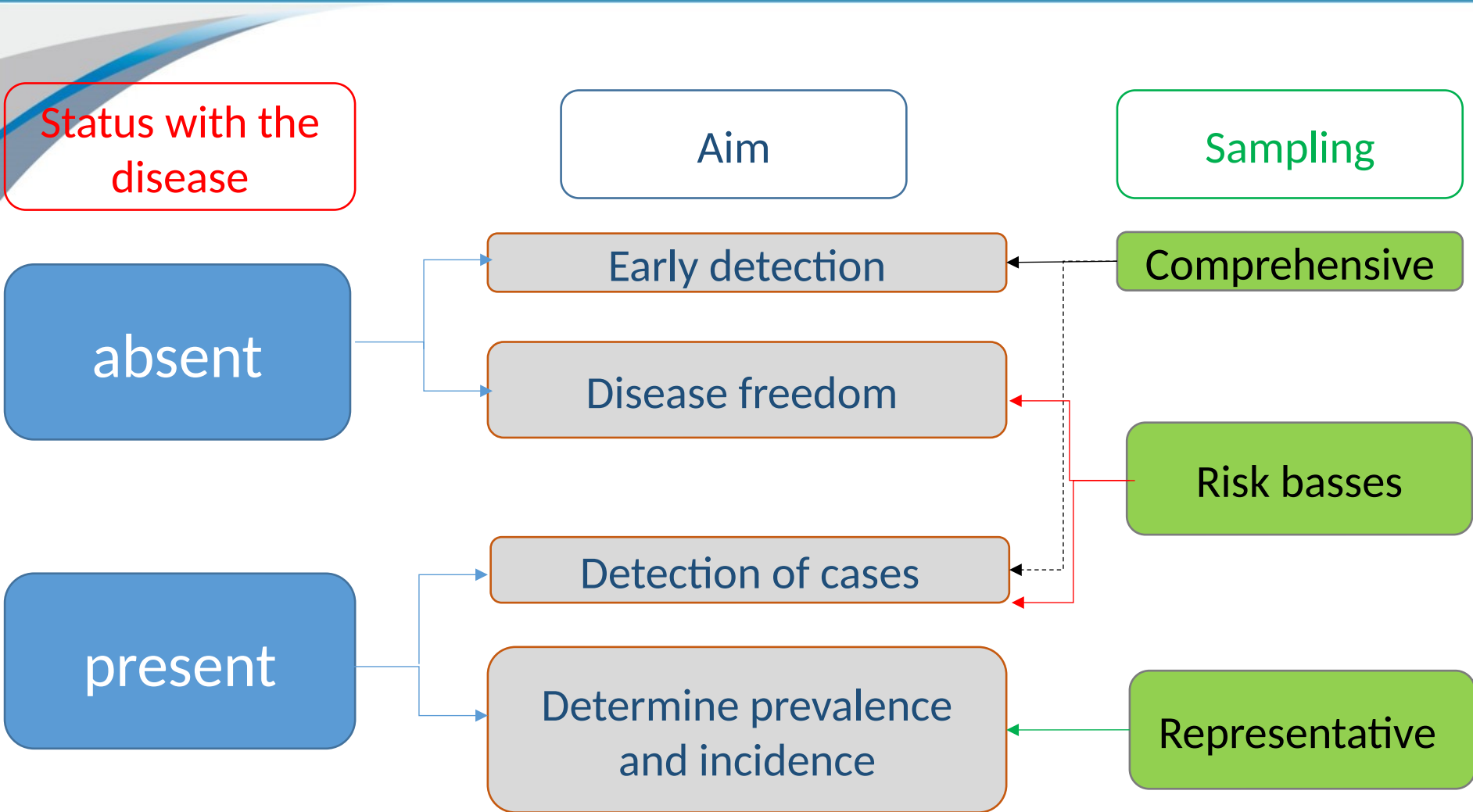
Name	Category	Species	Vector species
Foot and mouth disease	A+D+E	Artiodactyla, Proboscidea	
Infection with lumpy skin disease virus	A+D+E	Bison ssp., Bos ssp., Bubalus ss	Haematophagous arthropods
Highly pathogenic avian influenza	A+D+E	Aves	
Infection with low pathogenic avian influenza viruses	D+E	Aves	



- Listed animal species or group of animal species are assigned to each disease

Name	Category	Species
Infection with <i>Brucella abortus</i> , <i>B. melitensis</i> and <i>B. suis</i>	B+D+E	Bison ssp., Bos ssp., Bubalus ssp., Ovis ssp., Capra ssp.
	D+E	Artiodactyla others than Bison ssp., Bos ssp., Bubalus ssp., Ovis ssp., Capra ssp.
	E	Perissodactyla, Carnivora, Lagomorpha
Ovine epididymitis (<i>Brucella ovis</i>)	D+E	Ovis ssp., Capra ssp.

Status of animal disease and surveillance



Type of surveillance?



Passive

- constant reporting of suspicion and notification
 - Farm,
 - Slaughterhouse,
 - Laboratory,
 - Transporters,
 - Markets,
 - Dealers
- clinical examination
- awareness
- follow up
- challenging
- effective

Active

- systematic coordinated activities
 - Target,
 - Time,
 - Territory,
 - Purpose,
 - Sampling,
 - Follow up
- costly, . . .
- “not always very effective – not a rule”

**Absolutely
necessary!!!**

Early detection - notification

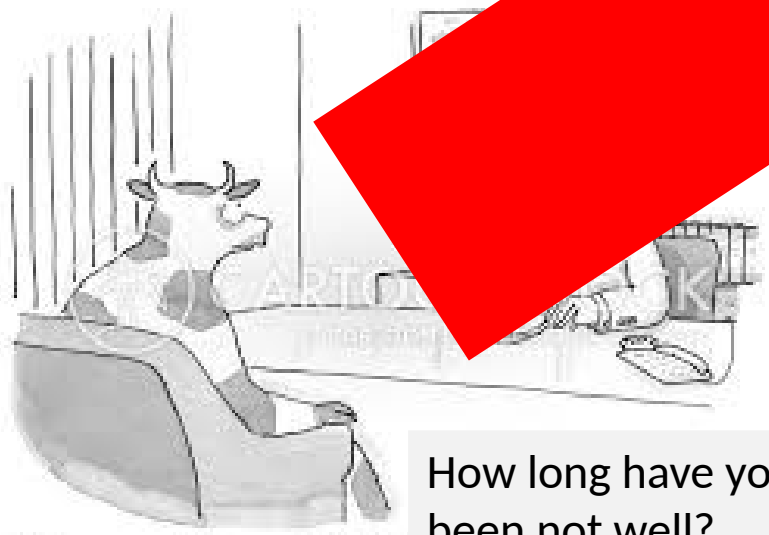


Owner, other person responsible for animals, other entities engaged or in contact with animals (laboratories, slaughterhouse, PVP, etc.)

Veterinary specialist

Veterinary 'department'

How it works? - actually!!!



How long have you been not well?



Project e-mail: foodsafetyprojectTCc@gmail.com

THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



*Project funded by the European Union within the scope of the Aid Programme for the Turkish Cypriot community,
implemented by the NSF Euro Consultants Consortium*

